

Ōēīāāīāōēēā ā ēēīāāēñōēēā: ŷçūēē, āāðāāüŷ, ýāīēpōēŷ

Āāōīð Āēāīā īāāāāīāīā īōāāēīāā
19.08.2012 ā.
īīñēāāīāā īāīīāēāīēā 27.08.2012 ā.

Summary. Languages

evolve through time. But the past of languages could be untangled like the species are put in the tree of life. Just as DNA is used in biology to uncover the relationships between species, the most stable linguistic features (e.g. the basic vocabulary, etc.) seem to identify the phylogeny of languages. Here, we evaluate the phylogenetic relationships between Slavic languages using a group of methods. Our results correlate with the traditional classification and prove the stability of the chosen methods.

It might be that some very ancient language had altered little,

and had given rise to few new languages,

whilst others [⋯] had altered much, and had given rise

to many new languages and dialects.

Ch. Darwin ‘The Origin of Species’, 1859

βçūē īāēī ēç āāæīāēøēð ðāīīīāīā
ðāçāēðēŷ ÷āēīāāēā, ēīōīðūē īāīŷāðñŷ āīāñðā ñ īēī īā īðīðŷæāīēē āñāē ēñōīðēē
÷āēīāāēā. Ōī, īāñēīēūēī āāēāēī ā īðīðēīā ŷçūēīā īū īīæāī çāāēŷīōðū, āī īīāīī
çāāēñēð īð ñēīðīñðē ēçīāīāīēŷ ŷçūēīāūð āāēīēð. īāēīōīðūā ŷēāīāīōū ŷçūēīāīē
ñðððēðððū ŷāēŷpðñŷ āīñðāðī÷īī ðñōīē÷ēāūīē ē īīāðð ñēðæēðū ñāīāāī ðīāā āāīāē,
īīñēāāīāāðāēūīīñōŷīē ĀīĒ, īā īñīāā ñðāīāīāīēŷ ēīōīðūð īīæīī īñððīēðū āāðāāī ŷāīēpōēē
ðēēīāāīāðē÷āñēīā āðāāī.

Ōēēīāāīāðē÷āñēīā

āðāāī āðāð, īððāæāpūēē ŷāīēpōēp ðāçēē÷īūð āēāīā ēēē āððāēð
ñōūīīñðāē, ēīāpūēð īāūāāī īðāāēā. ðāçēē÷āpð ððē ēēāññā āāðøēī ðēēīāāīāðē÷āñēīāī
āāðāāā: ēēñðūŷ, óçēū ē ēīðāīū. Èēñðūŷ ŷōī ēīīā÷īūā (ēīīðāāūā) āāðøēīū, ðī
āñðū ðā, ēīōīðūī ēīōēāāīōīī ðīēūēī īāīī ðāāðī. Ēāæāūē ēēñð īōīāðāæāāð īāēīōīðūē
āēā ēēē ñōūīīñðū, īāīðēīāð, ñīāðāīāīīūē ŷçūē. Ēāæāūē óçāē īðāñðāāēŷāð ŷāīēpōēīīīā
ñīāūðēā: ðāçāāēāīēā īðāāēīāīāī āēāā īā āāā ēēē āīēāā, ēīōīðūā ā āāēūīāēðāī
ŷāīēpōēīēðīāāēē īāçāāēñēīī. Ēīðāīū āūāāēāīīāŷ āāðøēīā āāðāāā, īōīāðāæāpūāŷ
īāūāāī īðāāēā āñāð ðāññīāððēāāāīūð ñōūīīñðāē. Ð, āðā ðēēīāāīāðē÷āñēīāī āāðāāā
īðēīŷōī īāçūāāðū «āāðāŷīē». Āçāēīīā ðāñīēīæāīēā āāðāāē īāçūāāðñŷ ðīīēīāēāē.

Āūŷāēāīēā

ðēēīāāīāðē÷āñēēð īðīīðāīēē ŷçūēīā īāīā ēç ñðīðīī īðāāīāðā ēññēāāīāīēŷ
ñðāāīēðāēūīī÷ēñðīðē÷āñēīāī ŷçūēīçīāīēŷ. īāīāēī ā īīñēāāīāā āðāīŷ, īīēīī
ððāāēðēīīūð ēēīāāēñðē÷āñēēð īāðīāīā, ñðāēē īðēīāīŷòūñŷ īàðāīāðē÷āñēēā īāðīāū,

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